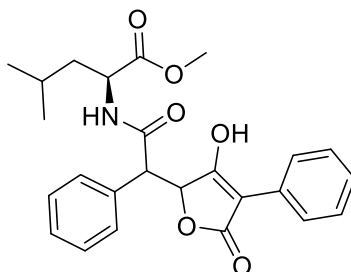


Epanorin

Code No.: **BIA-E2988**

Pack sizes: **1 mg, 5 mg**



Synonyms : (-)-Epanorin, L-Epanorin

Specifications

CAS #	: 18463-10-0
Molecular Formula	: C₂₅H₂₅NO₆
Molecular Weight	: 435.5
Source	: Semi-synthetic
Appearance	: Yellow solid
Purity	: >95% by HPLC
Long Term Storage	: -20°C
Solubility	: Soluble in methanol and DMSO.

Application Notes

Epanorin is a yellow crystalline pigment first isolated by Zopf from the lichen *Lecanora epanora* in 1900. Epanorin is a member of the pulvinic acid family, with a tetronic acid core bound to the amino acid, L-leucine. Epanorin is synthesised by reacting L-leucine methyl ester with pulvinic acid lactone. Epanorin inhibits the proliferation of MCF-7 breast cancer cells and murine myeloma NS-1 cells in vitro, but is inactive against HEK-293 and human fibroblast normal cell lines. Epanorin is modestly active against *Giardia duodenalis*.

References

1. Frank R.L. et al. (1950). The structures and syntheses of rhiizocarpic acid and epanorin. *J. Am. Chem. Soc.*, 72, 4454.
2. Palacios-Moreno J. et al. (2019). Epanorin, a lichen secondary metabolite, inhibits proliferation of MCF-7 breast cancer cells. *Biol Res.*, 52, 55.
3. James P.J.C. et al. (2023). Synthesis, characterization, and bioactivity of the lichen pigments pulvinamide, rhiizocarpic acid, and epanorin and congeners. *J. Nat. Prod.*, 86, 550.

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