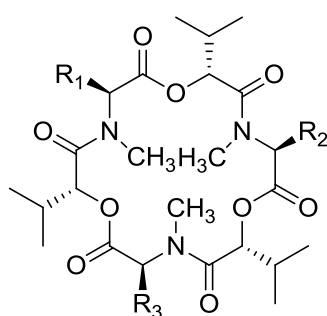


Enniatin complex

Code No.: **BIA-E1071**

Pack sizes: **10 mg, 50 mg**



	R ₁	R ₂	R ₃
A	s-Bu	s-Bu	s-Bu
A ₁	i-Pr	s-Bu	s-Bu
B	i-Pr	i-Pr	i-Pr
B ₁	i-Pr	i-Pr	s-Bu
C	i-Bu	i-Bu	i-Bu
D	i-Pr	i-Pr	i-Bu
E	i-Pr	s-Bu	i-Bu
F	s-Bu	s-Bu	i-Bu

Synonyms :

Specifications

CAS #	:	11113-62-5
Molecular Formula	:	C₃₃H₅₇N₃O₉ (for B)
Molecular Weight	:	639.8
Source	:	<i>Fusarium</i> sp.
Appearance	:	White to off white powder
Purity	:	>95% by HPLC
Long Term Storage	:	-20°C
Solubility	:	Soluble in ethanol, methanol, DMF or DMSO. Poor water solubility.

Application Notes

Enniatins are a complex of depsipeptides produced by several *Fusarium* species. Typically, the complex contains 4 major components: A, A₁, B and B₁ together with minor amounts of enniatins C, D, E and F. The enniatins act as ionophores. Recently their effects on acyl-CoA cholesterol transferase, as nematocides and the selectivity of their antitumor action have received more focus.

References

1. Ionophore antibiotics produced by the fungus *Fusarium orthoceras* var. *enniatum* and other *Fusaria*. Gaumann E. et al., *Experientia* 1947, 3, 202.
2. "Sandwich" complexation in cyclopeptides and its implications in membrane processes. Ivanov V.T. *Ann. N. Y. Acad. Sci.* 1975, 264, 221.
3. Interaction of cyclic peptides and depsipeptides with calmodulin. Mereish K.A. et al., *Pept. Res.* 1990, 3, 233.
4. Enniatin has a new function as an inhibitor of Pdr5p, one of the ABC transporters in *Saccharomyces cerevisiae*. Hiraga K. et al., *Biochem. Biophys. Res. Commun.* 2005, 328, 1119.
5. Enniatin exerts p53-dependent cytostatic and p53-independent cytotoxic activities against human cancer cells. Dornetshuber R. et al., *Chem. Res. Toxicol.* 2007, 20, 465.